

Geography caps grade 12 june exam Study Guide

Introduction to the Geography CAPS Grade 12 June Exam

Geography CAPS Grade 12 June Exam is a crucial assessment for South African students enrolled in Grade 12, serving as a key indicator of their understanding and mastery of the geography curriculum outlined by the Department of Basic Education. This exam forms part of the Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statement (CAPS), which standardizes the learning outcomes and assessment standards across schools nationwide. The June exam specifically offers students an opportunity to assess their progress midway through the academic year and prepare effectively for the final exams. In this article, we will delve into the structure of the Geography CAPS Grade 12 June Exam, key topics covered, preparation tips, and strategies to excel.

Understanding the Geography CAPS Grade 12 Curriculum

Overview of the CAPS Curriculum

The CAPS curriculum emphasizes a comprehensive understanding of geographical concepts, skills, and case studies. It aims to develop learners' abilities to analyze spatial patterns, understand environmental issues, and appreciate human-environment interactions. The curriculum is divided into core themes and topics, each designed to build foundational knowledge and critical thinking skills.

Key Themes Covered in the Grade 12 Curriculum

- Population and Settlement
- Changing World
- Geographical Skills and Techniques
- Environmental Management and Sustainability
- Development and Resource Management

The June exam often tests a combination of these themes, with a focus on applying knowledge to real-world scenarios.

Structure of the June Exam

Format and Types of Questions

The Geography Grade 12 June exam typically comprises various question types, including:

- Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)
- Short-answer questions
- Data response questions
- Extended response questions

This variety assesses students' factual knowledge, analytical skills, and ability to interpret geographical data.

Duration and Marks Distribution

- Duration: Usually 3 hours
- Total Marks: Varies but generally around 150 marks
- Sections:
 - Section A: Objective questions (20-30 marks)
 - Section B: Short-answer questions (50-70 marks)
 - Section C: Data and case study questions (50-60 marks)

Understanding this breakdown helps students allocate time effectively during the exam.

Key Topics and Content Areas for the June Exam

Population and Settlement

- Population growth trends and implications
- Urbanization processes and challenges
- Case studies on metropolitan areas

Changing World

- Global environmental issues
- Climate change impacts
- Sustainable development concepts

Geographical Skills and Techniques

- Map reading and interpretation
- Graphs and diagrams analysis
- Use of GIS and remote sensing data

Environmental Management and Sustainability

- Conservation strategies
- Resource management
- Environmental policies and their effectiveness

Development and Resources

- Economic development indicators
- Resource distribution and management
- Human development index (HDI)

Preparation Strategies for the June Exam

Understand the CAPS Curriculum and Exam Guidelines

- Review the official CAPS syllabus thoroughly.
- Familiarize yourself with the exam format and question types.
- Use the Department of Basic Education's past exam papers and memoranda.

Develop a Study Plan

- Create a timetable covering all topics.
- Allocate more time to challenging areas.
- Include regular revision and practice exams.

Practice Past Papers

- Complete previous June exams to understand question styles.

- Practice under timed conditions to improve time management.
- Review marked scripts to identify areas for improvement.

Focus on Map Skills and Data Interpretation

- Practice reading and creating various types of maps.
- Work on analyzing graphs, charts, and tables.
- Understand how to extract relevant information efficiently.

Use Visual Aids and Resources

- Create mind maps summarizing key concepts.
- Use online videos and tutorials for difficult topics.
- Engage with geography clubs or study groups.

Tips for Excelling in the Geography June Exam

During the Exam

- Read all questions carefully before answering.
- Allocate time proportionally to question marks.
- Start with questions you find easier to build confidence.
- Use proper geographical terminology in your answers.
- Support your responses with relevant examples and case studies.
- Review your answers if time permits.

Post-Exam Reflection

- Analyze your performance once results are released.
- Identify questions or sections where you struggled.
- Use feedback to guide your ongoing study efforts.

Resources and Support for June Exam Preparation

Official Resources

- CAPS syllabus documents
- Past exam papers and memoranda from the Department of Basic Education
- Examiner reports and examiner's guidelines

Additional Study Aids

- Geography textbooks aligned with CAPS
- Online platforms offering tutorials and quizzes
- Mobile apps focused on geography revision

Seek Support from Educators and Peers

- Attend extra lessons or revision sessions
- Join study groups to discuss difficult concepts
- Consult teachers for clarification on complex topics

Conclusion

Preparing effectively for the geography CAPS grade 12 June exam is essential for achieving a high score and gaining confidence in your geographical knowledge and skills. A systematic approach that includes understanding the curriculum, practicing past papers, and employing strategic study methods can significantly improve your performance. Remember, consistent effort and active engagement with the subject matter are key to excelling. Use all available resources, stay disciplined, and approach the exam with confidence to showcase your understanding of geography and its relevance to the world around us.

Final Words

The June exam is not just a test of memory but an opportunity to demonstrate your analytical and interpretive skills. By focusing on the key themes, practicing effectively, and employing exam strategies, you can navigate the Geography CAPS Grade 12 June exam successfully. Stay motivated, plan your studies well, and aim for excellence to make the most of this important assessment.

Geography Caps Grade 12 June Exam: A Comprehensive Guide to Success

Preparing for the Geography Caps Grade 12 June Exam can be both an exciting and challenging journey for students aiming to excel in their final year. This exam is not just a test of memorization but a comprehensive assessment of understanding geographical concepts, map skills, and the

ability to analyze spatial data. With the June exam approaching, it's crucial to have a well-structured study plan, understand the exam format, and focus on key topics that are frequently tested. This guide aims to provide a detailed breakdown of what to expect, how to prepare effectively, and tips to maximize your performance.

Understanding the Geography Caps Grade 12 June Exam

The Geography Caps Grade 12 June Exam is designed to evaluate learners' knowledge and skills across various geographic themes. It aligns with the Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statement (CAPS) prescribed by the Department of Basic Education in South Africa. The exam typically covers topics such as physical geography, human and economic geography, environmental management, and map skills.

Key Features of the Exam:

- Duration: Usually 3 hours
- Format: Combination of multiple-choice questions, short-answer questions, and essay-type questions
- Sections: Divided into different thematic areas, with specific weighting for each

Understanding the structure helps you allocate time efficiently during the exam and identify areas where you need more practice.

Core Topics Covered in the Grade 12 June Exam

While the specific content may vary year to year, certain core topics are consistently emphasized in the Grade 12 Geography CAPS syllabus:

- Physical Geography
 - Plate Tectonics and Earth Movements
 - Volcanoes and Earthquakes
 - Weather and Climate
 - Landforms and Processes
 - Water Resources and Hydrology
- Human and Economic Geography

- Population Dynamics and Migration
- Urbanization and Cities
- Agriculture and Food Security
- Industry and Manufacturing
- Tourism and Conservation

- Environmental Management

- Sustainable Development
- Climate Change and Its Impact
- Pollution and Waste Management
- Resource Management

- Map Skills and Skills Application

- Reading and Interpreting Topographical and Thematic Maps
- Using Grid References, Scale, and Legends
- Spatial Analysis and Data Interpretation

Preparing Effectively for the June Exam

Effective preparation involves a strategic approach that combines understanding, practice, and review. Here are key steps to ensure you're well-prepared:

- Understand the CAPS Syllabus and Exam Guidelines

- Familiarize yourself with the official CAPS syllabus.
- Review past exam papers and examiner reports.
- Understand the weighting of different sections.

- Create a Study Schedule

- Allocate time according to the difficulty and importance of topics.

- Prioritize weak areas but also revise strengths.
- Incorporate regular breaks to avoid burnout.

- Use the Right Study Materials
 - Textbooks aligned with CAPS curriculum
 - Past exam papers and memoranda
 - Revision guides and online resources
 - Maps and atlases for map skills practice

- Practice Past Exam Questions
 - Simulate exam conditions to build confidence.
 - Focus on time management.
 - Review mistakes and clarify misunderstandings.

- Focus on Map Skills
 - Practice reading various types of maps.
 - Memorize symbols, legends, and scales.
 - Develop skills in spatial analysis and data interpretation.

- Engage in Group Discussions and Study Groups
 - Explaining concepts to peers enhances understanding.
 - Clarifies doubts and exposes you to different perspectives.

Key Tips for Exam Day

- Read instructions carefully: Ensure you understand what each question requires.
- Manage your time: Allocate time based on marks for each question.
- Answer easy questions first: Build confidence before tackling more challenging items.

- Use diagrams where appropriate: Well-drawn maps or diagrams can earn extra marks.
- Review your answers: If time permits, revisit uncertain questions.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

| Challenge | Solution |

| --- | --- |

| Memorizing vast content | Use mnemonics, summaries, and mind maps. Focus on understanding concepts rather than rote learning. |

| Map skills difficulty | Regular practice with maps and GIS tools. Use online tutorials for guidance. |

| Time management | Practice under timed conditions; develop a pacing strategy. |

| Anxiety and stress | Practice relaxation techniques; ensure proper rest before exam day. |

Additional Resources and Support

- Online Platforms: Websites offering quizzes, tutorials, and past papers.
- School Resources: Teachers and study guides provided by schools.
- Study Apps: Mobile apps for map reading, quizzes, and revision.
- Peer Support: Form or join study groups for collaborative learning.

Final Words of Encouragement

Success in the Geography Caps Grade 12 June Exam depends on consistent preparation, understanding core concepts, and practicing exam techniques. Remember that geography is not just about memorizing facts but about understanding how the world functions spatially and environmentally. Keep a positive attitude, stay motivated, and approach your studies systematically.

With diligent preparation and strategic focus, you can excel in your June exam and step confidently into your next academic or career phase. Good luck!

Question What are the key topics covered in the Grade 12 June Geography exam? The key topics include physical geography (landforms, climate, weather patterns), human geography (population, urbanization, resource management), economic activities, and environmental issues such as sustainability and conservation. How can I prepare effectively for the June Grade 12 Geography exam? Effective preparation involves reviewing past exam papers, understanding core

concepts, practicing map skills, and staying updated on current geographical issues. Creating summaries and participating in group discussions can also enhance understanding. What are some common question formats in the Grade 12 June Geography exam? Common formats include multiple-choice questions, short-answer questions, map-based questions, and essay-type questions that require analysis and application of geographical concepts. Are there any recent trends in Geography exam questions for Grade 12 June? Yes, recent exams tend to focus on environmental challenges like climate change, sustainable development, and human impact on ecosystems, reflecting current global and local issues. How important are diagrams and maps in the Grade 12 Geography June exam? Diagrams and maps are crucial as they test spatial understanding and the ability to interpret geographical data. Practice drawing and analyzing maps to improve accuracy and confidence. Where can I find past papers and marking schemes for the June Grade 12 Geography exam? Past papers and marking schemes are typically available on the official education board websites, school resources, and online educational platforms dedicated to Grade 12 exam preparation.

Related keywords: geography grade 12, June exam geography, caps syllabus geography, grade 12 geography questions, geography exam tips, June exam revision, geography past papers grade 12, geography exam preparation, grade 12 geography topics, June exam tips

June Month Clipart

June month clipart is a popular choice for educators, graphic designers, event planners, and parents looking to celebrate the beginning of summer or the transition into the last month of spring. Whether you're creating classroom decorations, summer party invitations, or digital scrapbooks, high-quality June clipart can add a vibrant, cheerful touch to any project. This article explores the various types of June month clipart available, how to choose the right images for your needs, and creative ideas for incorporating June-themed graphics into your designs.

Understanding the Popularity of June Month Clipart

June marks a time of transition, celebration, and new beginnings. From the end of the school year to the start of summer vacation, it's a month filled with excitement and anticipation. As such, June clipart often features seasonal themes such as flowers, sunshine, beaches, graduations, and outdoor activities. These visuals help convey the joyful and lively spirit of the month, making them a staple for seasonal marketing, educational resources, and personal crafts.

Types of June Month Clipart

There is a wide variety of clipart styles and themes suitable for different projects. Here are some of the most common types:

1. Seasonal and Nature-Themed Clipart

- Flowers and Blossoms: Roses, daisies, sunflowers, and other summer blooms
- Sunshine and Clouds: Bright suns, rays, and fluffy clouds
- Beach and Ocean Scenes: Seashells, waves, umbrellas, and palm trees
- Grass and Greenery: Lush lawns, trees, and foliage

2. Event and Holiday Clipart

- Graduation Caps and Diplomas: Celebrating academic achievements
- BBQ and Picnic Items: Grills, baskets, and outdoor dining accessories
- Independence Day Symbols (if applicable): Fireworks, flags, and patriotic themes
- Campfire and Outdoor Adventure Icons

3. Activity and Lifestyle Clipart

- Sports and Recreation: Soccer balls, bicycles, swimming gear
- Travel and Vacation: Suitcases, airplanes, travel icons
- Family and Friends: Groups of people enjoying outdoor activities

4. Artistic Styles of June Clipart

- Hand-drawn and Sketch Style: For a casual, artistic look
- Cartoon and Cartoonish Graphics: Bright, playful images suitable for children
- Realistic Photos: High-resolution images for professional presentations
- Minimalist and Modern Vector Art: Clean lines and simple designs for versatile use

How to Choose the Perfect June Clipart for Your Project

Selecting the right clipart is essential to creating visually appealing and cohesive designs. Here are some tips to guide your choice:

1. Define Your Theme and Purpose

Before browsing clipart collections, determine the primary message or mood you want to convey. Are you designing a classroom bulletin board celebrating the end of school? Or creating invitations for a summer pool party? Knowing your goal will help narrow down appropriate images.

2. Consider Your Audience

Think about who will view your project. Bright, cartoonish clipart may appeal to children, while more sophisticated or realistic images might suit adult audiences or professional materials.

3. Match the Style with Your Overall Design

Ensure that the clipart style complements your existing design elements. For example, if your project has a modern aesthetic, minimalist vector graphics will blend seamlessly.

4. Pay Attention to Image Quality and Resolution

Opt for high-resolution clipart, especially if you plan to print your project. Low-resolution images may appear pixelated and unprofessional.

5. Check Licensing and Usage Rights

Always verify whether the clipart is free for commercial use, requires attribution, or is available for purchase. This ensures you stay compliant with copyright laws.

Creative Ideas for Using June Month Clipart

Once you've selected the perfect June clipart, it's time to incorporate it into your projects. Here are some creative ideas:

1. Educational Materials

- End-of-Year Certificates: Decorate with graduation-themed clipart like caps and diplomas.
- Lesson Plans and Worksheets: Add spring flowers and sunshine icons to make your resources more engaging.
- Classroom Posters: Celebrate the changing seasons with colorful floral and outdoor scene clipart.

2. Party Invitations and Decorations

- Summer Party Invites: Use beach, sun, and ice cream clipart to evoke a fun summer vibe.
- Birthday Banners: Incorporate balloons, cakes, and floral motifs for a festive look.
- Event Programs: Enhance with themed icons that match the event's activities.

3. Digital Scrapbooking and Personal Projects

- Memory Pages: Use June-themed clipart to frame photos from vacations or outdoor adventures.
- Greeting Cards: Design personalized cards celebrating June birthdays or summer greetings.
- Social Media Posts: Add seasonal clipart to make your summer announcements stand out.

4. Marketing and Business Promotions

- Seasonal Promotions: Use bright floral and sunshine images in flyers and banners.
- Website Designs: Incorporate June clipart to refresh your site's seasonal look.
- Email Newsletters: Add themed graphics to increase engagement and convey summer offers.

Where to Find High-Quality June Month Clipart

There are numerous resources available online for sourcing June clipart, both free and paid. Here are some popular options:

1. Free Clipart Websites

- Pixabay
- Unsplash
- OpenClipart
- Freepik (offers both free and premium options)

2. Paid Clipart Resources

- Adobe Stock
- Shutterstock
- Creative Market
- Etsy (many artists sell custom clipart packs)

3. Design Software with Built-in Clipart

- Canva: Offers a wide array of seasonal clipart for use in designs
- Adobe Express: Includes themed graphics suitable for June projects

Tips for Using Clipart Effectively

To maximize the impact of your June clipart, consider these best practices:

- Maintain Consistency: Use a cohesive style throughout your project to create a unified look.
- Don't Overcrowd: Balance clipart with text and other design elements to avoid clutter.
- Customize When Possible: Adjust colors, sizes, and positions to better fit your layout.
- Use Transparent Backgrounds: This allows for seamless integration into various backgrounds and designs.
- Test Prints and Displays: If printing, preview your design in full size to ensure clarity and color accuracy.

Conclusion

June month clipart offers a versatile and colorful way to celebrate the arrival of summer, academic milestones, and outdoor adventures. From flowers and sunshine to beach scenes and festive icons, there is a vast array of images available to enhance your projects. By choosing high-quality, appropriately styled clipart and creatively integrating it into your designs, you can create eye-catching educational resources, invitations, marketing materials, and personal crafts that truly capture the joyful spirit of June. Whether you're designing for a classroom, a summer event, or personal memories, the right June clipart can make your projects stand out and convey the lively, optimistic energy of this beautiful month.

June Month Clipart: An In-Depth Exploration of Seasonal Imagery and Its Usage

In the realm of digital design, education, and celebration, clipart serves as a vital visual tool that enhances communication, engagement, and aesthetic appeal. Among the myriad of thematic collections, June month clipart holds a special place due to its association with the beginning of summer, school graduations, and a host of seasonal festivities. This investigative article delves into the origins, evolution, design elements, and practical applications of June-themed clipart, offering a comprehensive review suitable for designers, educators, and digital content creators.

The Significance of June in Cultural and Seasonal Contexts

Before exploring clipart specifics, understanding the cultural and seasonal significance of June contextualizes its visual representations.

June as a Marker of Summer and Transition

June traditionally signifies the onset of summer in the northern hemisphere, characterized by longer days, warmer weather, and outdoor activities. Its imagery often encapsulates sunshine, beaches, flowers, and outdoor recreation, making it a vibrant theme for clipart.

Educational Milestones and Celebrations

In many countries, June marks the end of the school year, graduation ceremonies, and commencement celebrations. Consequently, June clipart frequently features graduation caps, diplomas, tassels, and celebratory motifs.

Festivals and Cultural Events

June hosts various festivals such as Pride Month celebrations, Midsummer festivals, and Father's Day across different cultures. Clipart for June often incorporates symbols representing these events, including rainbows, floral arrangements, and gift icons.

Evolution of June Month Clipart: From Traditional to Digital

The journey of June-themed clipart reflects broader shifts in visual design and technology.

Early Clipart: Hand-Drawn and Printed Materials

Before the digital era, June clipart appeared in print media—calendars, greeting cards, and educational materials—created by illustrators with pen and ink. These were often detailed, hand-colored images depicting seasonal themes like flowers, suns, and graduation symbols.

Transition to Digital Formats

With the advent of computers and graphic design software, clipart transitioned to digital formats such as JPEG, PNG, and GIF. This allowed for easy sharing, resizing, and editing, fueling a proliferation of June-themed images.

Modern Trends in June Clipart Design

Contemporary June clipart emphasizes:

- Flat and minimalist styles for versatility
- Bright, vibrant color palettes to evoke summer joy

- Incorporation of vector graphics for scalability
- Themed collections that combine multiple motifs

Design Elements of June Month Clipart

Understanding common design elements helps users select appropriate images for their projects.

Color Palette

June clipart typically employs:

- Bright yellows, oranges, and reds to symbolize sunshine
- Greens representing lush foliage and lawns
- Blues for skies and water bodies
- Pastel shades for graduation and celebration themes

Iconic Motifs and Symbols

Popular motifs include:

- Sun and sunshine icons
- Flowers such as roses, tulips, and daisies
- Graduation caps, diplomas, and tassels
- Outdoor elements like beach balls, umbrellas, and ice cream cones
- Pride symbols like rainbows and flags
- Gift boxes and celebratory banners for events like Father's Day

Style Variations

Clipart styles vary widely, including:

- Cartoonish and playful illustrations suitable for children
- Elegant and minimalist vectors for professional use
- Hand-drawn sketches for a vintage or artisanal feel

Practical Applications of June Month Clipart

The versatility of June clipart makes it suitable across numerous domains.

Educational Materials

Teachers and educators use June clipart to enhance:

- Classroom posters announcing end-of-year activities
- Graduation invitations and certificates
- Calendar pages highlighting June dates
- Worksheets and activity sheets with seasonal themes

Event Invitations and Announcements

June-themed invitations leverage clipart to evoke summer fun or graduation celebrations, incorporating motifs like balloons, flowers, or caps.

Digital Content and Marketing

Businesses and bloggers use June clipart for:

- Social media posts promoting summer sales
- Blog headers about seasonal activities
- Email newsletters highlighting June events
- Website banners with seasonal imagery

Crafts and DIY Projects

Clipart also fuels creative pursuits such as:

- Scrapbooking embellishments
- Printable greeting cards
- Decorative posters and banners for parties

Assessing the Quality and Selection of June Clipart Collections

Not all clipart is created equal. When selecting June-themed images, consider the following factors:

Resolution and File Format

High-resolution images (300 DPI and above) ensure clarity in print. Vector formats (AI, EPS, SVG)

are ideal for resizing without loss of quality.

Licensing and Usage Rights

Always verify whether clipart is free, requires attribution, or is licensed for commercial use to avoid legal issues.

Design Cohesion

Collections that offer a consistent style?such as flat design or hand-drawn illustrations?provide a unified look across projects.

Customization Options

Some clipart collections come with editable features, enabling adjustments in color and size to suit specific needs.

Popular Sources and Platforms for June Clipart

Several online repositories and creators specialize in seasonal clipart collections:

- Freepik: Offers extensive collections of free and premium June-themed clipart.
- Shutterstock: Provides high-quality vectors and images with licensing options.
- Canva: Features customizable June clipart suitable for presentations and social media.
- Creative Market: Marketplace for unique, artist-created June motifs.
- Public Domain Archives: Offers free images with no attribution required.

Future Trends and Innovations in June Clipart

As digital design evolves, June clipart is expected to incorporate:

- Interactive elements for web use
- Animated GIFs capturing summer scenes
- Augmented reality components for immersive experiences
- Eco-conscious and diverse representations aligning with global awareness

Conclusion

June month clipart embodies a vibrant blend of seasonal, cultural, and celebratory imagery that has

adapted over time from traditional hand-drawn illustrations to versatile digital assets. Its widespread application across education, marketing, personal projects, and crafts underscores its importance in visual communication. As design tools and user preferences evolve, so too will the themes, styles, and functionalities of June clipart, ensuring it remains a dynamic and essential component of visual storytelling. Whether for a summer-themed classroom poster, a graduation invitation, or a social media campaign, selecting the right June clipart can significantly enhance the message and mood of any project.

By understanding its origins, design elements, and application possibilities, creators can make informed choices that effectively leverage the rich symbolism and seasonal vitality of June-themed images. As we look ahead, innovations like interactive and animated clipart promise to bring even more life and engagement to this timeless collection of visual motifs.

Question What are some popular themes for June month clipart? Popular themes for June clipart include summer activities, graduation celebrations, Father's Day, outdoor picnics, and floral designs like roses and sunflowers. **Answer** Where can I find free June month clipart for personal projects? You can find free June clipart on websites like Pixabay, Unsplash, and Freepik, which offer a variety of downloadable images suitable for personal use. How can I use June clipart for digital invitations? June clipart can be added to digital invitations using graphic design tools like Canva or Adobe Spark, enhancing themes such as summer parties, graduations, or outdoor events. Are there specific clipart styles that are trending for June celebrations? Yes, hand-drawn and watercolor styles are trending for June celebrations, giving a fresh and vibrant look to summer and graduation-themed designs. Can I customize June clipart for my personal blog or social media posts? Absolutely! Many clipart files are available in editable formats like PNG or SVG, allowing customization of colors, sizes, and adding text for personal branding. What are some common colors used in June month clipart? Common colors include bright yellows, blues, greens, and pinks, reflecting summer vibes, blooming flowers, and celebratory themes. Is June clipart suitable for educational materials or classroom activities? Yes, June clipart can be used in educational materials related to school graduations, summer reading programs, or end-of-year activities to make them more engaging. How do I incorporate June clipart into printable calendars or planners? You can insert June-themed clipart into digital or printable calendars and planners using editing software like Microsoft Word, Canva, or Adobe Illustrator to add decorative elements. Are there any copyright considerations when using June month clipart? Yes, always check the licensing terms; use royalty-free or properly licensed clipart to avoid copyright issues, especially for commercial projects. What are some creative ways to use June clipart in DIY crafts? You can print June clipart on cardstock for greeting cards, create summer-themed scrapbooks, decorate photo frames, or make custom banners for June events.

Related keywords: June clipart, summer clipart, June calendar images, June holidays clipart, beach clipart, sunny clipart, June flowers clipart, school month clipart, summer activities clipart, June icons

Read the full article online: [JUNE MONTH CLIPART](#)