

Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic Complete Guide

oxford essential arabic dictionary english arabic is an invaluable resource for students, professionals, travelers, and anyone interested in mastering the Arabic language. As one of the most trusted names in language reference materials, Oxford University Press has developed this comprehensive dictionary to facilitate accurate and efficient bilingual communication. Whether you're beginning your journey into Arabic or seeking to refine your language skills, this dictionary offers a wealth of features designed to support your learning and usage needs. In this article, we explore the key aspects of the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary, its benefits, features, and how it can become an indispensable tool in your language learning arsenal.

Overview of the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary

What Is the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary?

The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary is a compact yet thorough bilingual dictionary that provides clear translations between English and Arabic. It is specifically designed for learners of Arabic at various levels, offering essential vocabulary, pronunciation guidance, and practical usage notes. Its user-friendly format makes it accessible for beginners, while its depth also supports intermediate users seeking to expand their vocabulary.

Key Features of the Dictionary

The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary boasts several features that set it apart:

- Bilingual Coverage: Over 30,000 entries covering core vocabulary.
- Clear Translations: Accurate and contextually relevant translations between English and Arabic.
- Pronunciation Guides: Phonetic transcriptions to aid correct pronunciation.
- Usage Notes: Practical tips on grammar, idiomatic expressions, and common phrases.
- Concise Format: Compact design for portability and quick reference.
- Arabic Script and Romanization: Includes both Arabic script and Latin transliteration for ease of use.

Why Choose the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary?

1. Trusted Authority and Quality

As part of the Oxford family, this dictionary benefits from decades of linguistic expertise and rigorous editorial standards. Users can rely on its accuracy and up-to-date vocabulary, making it a credible resource for academic and professional purposes.

2. User-Friendly Design

The dictionary's layout emphasizes clarity and ease of navigation, with entries organized alphabetically and straightforward pronunciation guides. This design helps learners quickly find the information they need without confusion.

3. Comprehensive Yet Portable

Its compact size makes it ideal for on-the-go use, whether during language classes, travel, or everyday practice. Despite its small size, it covers a broad range of essential vocabulary.

4. Ideal for Learners at Various Levels

From beginners to intermediate learners, this dictionary offers enough depth to support ongoing learning. It bridges the gap between basic phrasebooks and more advanced linguistic resources.

How to Use the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary Effectively

Practical Tips for Maximizing Your Learning

- Regular Referencing: Keep the dictionary accessible during study sessions or conversations.
- Practice Pronunciation: Use the phonetic transcriptions to practice correct pronunciation.
- Expand Vocabulary: Use the usage notes to learn idiomatic expressions and common phrases.
- Contextual Learning: Cross-reference entries with example sentences to understand contextual usage.
- Supplement with Other Resources: Combine the dictionary with language apps, courses, and conversation practice for comprehensive learning.

Key Sections and Entries in the Dictionary

Core Vocabulary

The dictionary covers essential words related to:

- Daily life and routines

- Travel and transportation
- Food and dining
- Education and work
- Health and emergencies
- Cultural and social terms

Special Features

- Idiomatic Expressions: Common phrases to sound more natural.
- Grammar Tips: Basic explanations of Arabic grammar points relevant to vocabulary.
- Pronunciation Guides: Clear phonetic transcriptions for accurate speaking.

Benefits of Using the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary

1. Accurate and Reliable Translations

The dictionary provides precise translations, minimizing misunderstandings and errors, especially crucial in formal or professional contexts.

2. Enhances Language Skills

By regularly consulting the dictionary, learners improve their vocabulary, pronunciation, and understanding of idiomatic expressions, leading to more confident communication.

3. Facilitates Cultural Understanding

The inclusion of cultural notes and context helps users grasp the nuances of Arabic expressions and customs, enriching their language proficiency.

4. Supports Exam Preparation

For students preparing for language proficiency tests, this dictionary offers targeted vocabulary and usage insights aligned with exam requirements.

Where to Purchase the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary

Online Retailers

- Amazon

- Book Depository
- Oxford University Press Official Website

Physical Bookstores

- Major bookstores worldwide
- Specialty language and academic bookstores

Digital Versions

- E-book formats compatible with Kindle, iPad, and other devices
- Mobile apps for quick reference on the go

Conclusion: Why Every Arabic Learner Needs the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary

The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic stands out as an essential resource for anyone committed to learning or improving their Arabic language skills. Its trusted authority, comprehensive coverage, user-friendly design, and practical features make it a must-have reference for students, travelers, and professionals alike. Whether you are just starting out or seeking to deepen your understanding, this dictionary provides the tools and guidance necessary to communicate confidently and accurately in Arabic. Investing in this dictionary is investing in your language proficiency and cultural understanding, paving the way for successful interactions in one of the world's most rich and diverse languages.

If you're serious about mastering Arabic, consider complementing the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary with online courses, language exchange partners, and immersive experiences. Together, these resources can accelerate your learning journey and open doors to new cultural and professional horizons.

Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic: Bridging Cultures Through Language

In an increasingly interconnected world, language serves as a vital bridge connecting diverse cultures, ideas, and peoples. For English speakers venturing into the Arabic language—whether for academic pursuits, business transactions, travel, or personal enrichment—the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic emerges as an indispensable resource. This comprehensive dictionary aims to facilitate effective communication, deepen understanding of Arabic vocabulary, and foster cultural appreciation. In this article, we delve into the features, significance, and practical applications of this authoritative linguistic tool, exploring why it stands out in the realm of bilingual

dictionaries.

The Significance of the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic

A Trusted Name in Lexicography

Oxford University Press, renowned globally for its scholarly publications, has a longstanding reputation for producing authoritative and reliable dictionaries. The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary upholds this tradition by offering precise definitions, clear translations, and contextual information tailored for learners and users at various proficiency levels.

Addressing the Needs of Modern Learners

Unlike traditional dictionaries that may overwhelm beginners with complex entries, the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary is designed to be accessible, practical, and user-friendly. It caters specifically to:

- Students of Arabic seeking foundational vocabulary
- Business professionals engaging with Arab markets
- Travelers exploring Arabic-speaking regions
- Enthusiasts and cultural explorers interested in Arabic language and culture

By focusing on essential vocabulary and common usage, the dictionary ensures that users can quickly find relevant translations and explanations, making language acquisition more approachable.

Key Features of the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic

Concise, Yet Comprehensive Content

The dictionary strikes a balance between brevity and depth. It features:

- Approximately 15,000 entries, covering everyday vocabulary, idiomatic expressions, and common phrases
- Clear definitions with contextual explanations to aid understanding
- Headwords presented in both Arabic script and Latin transliteration for ease of pronunciation

Bilingual Presentation

Each entry is meticulously curated to provide:

- The English word or phrase
- The corresponding Arabic translation in Arabic script
- A transliteration to guide pronunciation
- Usage notes highlighting nuances, idiomatic expressions, or cultural references

This structure ensures users can grasp not only the literal translation but also contextual usage.

Focus on Essential Vocabulary

Instead of overwhelming users with exhaustive lexical data, the dictionary emphasizes:

- Frequently used words and phrases in daily life
- Basic grammatical concepts
- Common idioms and expressions that enrich understanding

This focus enhances learning efficiency and practical communication.

User-Friendly Layout and Design

Designed with learners in mind, the dictionary boasts:

- Clear, legible font and layout
- Logical organization of entries
- Quick reference guides and appendices, including common phrases, numbers, and essential grammar tips

Such features facilitate quick lookup and reinforce learning.

Practical Applications and Benefits

Enhancing Language Acquisition

The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary serves as a foundational tool for beginners and intermediate learners. By providing:

- Accurate translations
- Pronunciation guides
- Contextual usage notes

it helps users build confidence in speaking, reading, and understanding Arabic.

Supporting Cross-Cultural Communication

Understanding cultural nuances is crucial in language learning. The dictionary's inclusion of idiomatic expressions and cultural notes promotes not just linguistic competence but also cultural literacy—an essential component for meaningful engagement with Arabic-speaking communities.

Facilitating Business and Travel

For professionals and travelers, quick access to essential vocabulary can be invaluable. The dictionary enables:

- Efficient communication in marketplaces, hotels, and airports
- Basic negotiations and social interactions
- Navigating cultural norms with appropriate language use

This practical utility can significantly enhance experiences and success in Arabic-speaking environments.

Educational and Academic Utility

In academic settings, the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary functions as a reliable reference for coursework, research, and language teaching. Its authoritative content supports curriculum development and self-study.

Comparing the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary to Other Resources

While numerous Arabic-English dictionaries exist, the Oxford version holds distinct advantages:

- **Authoritative Content:** Backed by Oxford's scholarly reputation, ensuring accuracy and reliability
- **Learner-Centric Design:** Focused on essential vocabulary, making it accessible for beginners
- **Balanced Depth:** Provides enough detail without overwhelming users
- **Updated Content:** Reflects contemporary usage, idioms, and cultural references

In contrast, more comprehensive or specialized dictionaries may offer extensive lexical entries but can be less approachable for newcomers. Conversely, phrasebooks or app-based tools may lack depth or contextual explanations. The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary strikes a compelling

balance suitable for a broad audience.

Digital and Supplementary Resources

In addition to the physical dictionary, Oxford offers digital versions and online resources that complement the learning experience. These include:

- Interactive apps with audio pronunciation
- Online search functionalities for quick lookup
- Audio-visual aids for pronunciation and listening practice

Such digital enhancements make the dictionary a versatile tool adaptable to modern learning preferences.

Limitations and Considerations

While the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary is an excellent starting point, users should be aware of certain limitations:

- It primarily covers basic and essential vocabulary; advanced learners may need more comprehensive resources
- Cultural nuances and regional dialects are limited; for example, colloquial expressions or dialect-specific terms may not be included
- It does not replace immersive language learning, conversation practice, or advanced grammar study

Nonetheless, it remains a highly valuable resource within a broader language acquisition strategy.

Conclusion: A Bridge Toward Fluent Communication

The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic stands out as a practical, reliable, and user-friendly resource for anyone eager to explore Arabic language and culture. Its carefully curated content, emphasis on essential vocabulary, and learner-friendly design make it an indispensable companion for beginners and intermediate learners alike. Whether used for academic purposes, travel, or personal enrichment, this dictionary bridges the gap between English and Arabic, fostering understanding and facilitating meaningful cross-cultural exchanges. As language continues to serve as a cornerstone of global interaction, tools like the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary play a vital role in building bridges that connect diverse worlds through words.

QuestionAnswer What is the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic? The Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary English Arabic is a comprehensive bilingual dictionary designed to help learners and users of Arabic and English find accurate translations and understandings of words in both languages. Who is the target audience for the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary? The dictionary is aimed at students, travelers, professionals, and anyone interested in learning or improving their Arabic and English language skills. Does the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary include modern vocabulary? Yes, it features contemporary vocabulary and phrases, making it useful for current language use and real-life communication. Are there digital or online versions of the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary? Some editions may be available digitally or as apps, but the most common version is the printed dictionary. Check Oxford's official website for digital options. How comprehensive is the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary? It provides over 25,000 entries with clear definitions, pronunciation guides, and example sentences to aid understanding and learning. Can the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary help with pronunciation? Yes, it includes phonetic transcriptions to assist users in correctly pronouncing Arabic words. Is the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary suitable for advanced learners? While primarily designed for learners at various levels, it is especially helpful for beginners and intermediate learners, with some content useful for advanced users. How does the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary compare to other Arabic-English dictionaries? It is known for its clarity, user-friendly layout, and reliable content, making it a popular choice among learners compared to more comprehensive or specialized dictionaries. Where can I purchase the Oxford Essential Arabic Dictionary? It is available at major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and through Oxford University Press's official website.

Related keywords: Oxford Arabic, Arabic dictionary, English Arabic translation, Arabic language guide, Arabic vocabulary, Arabic lexicon, Arabic language learning, Arabic lexical resources, Arabic phrasebook, Arabic-English dictionary

An introduction to english language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450–1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150–1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500–1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales* to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from

150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms

- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development

- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150–1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., *though* vs. *through*).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.

- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation

- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

Question What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. **Answer** How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the

Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: [an introduction to english language](#)